



LIG102

Automating Fitness Video Analysis

Julia Wagner

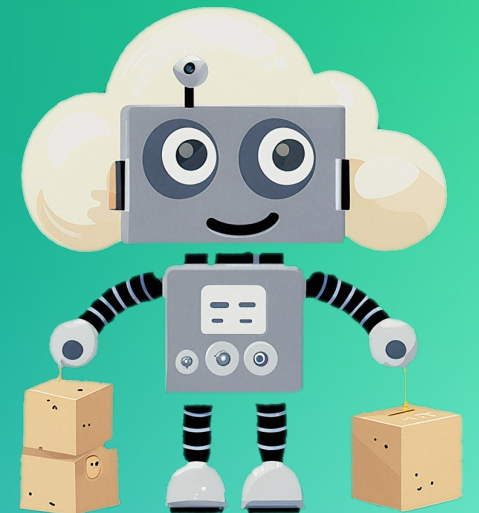
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AWS Generative AI Innovation Delivery

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PhD, Sr. Applied Scientist

AWS Generative AI Innovation Delivery



With Generative AI, we can
understand videos on a whole new
level and automate the process of
searching and augmenting videos

Why Does That Matter?

Online Fitness Video Trend



Use Case 1: Search

How can you find and select
the right workout?



How can we go from here...?

- yoga workout
- yoga workout for weight loss
- yoga workout at home
- yoga workout boho beautiful
- yoga workout for beginners
- yoga workout mady morrison
- yoga workout 10 minutes
- yoga workout 15 minutes
- yoga workout 30 minutes
- yoga workout move with nicole
- yoga workout 20 min
- yoga workout full body
- yoga workout boho
- yoga workout men

...to meaningful selection criteria?

- I did X yesterday, which one today?
- Could I skip a section to save time?
- Can I follow this without a screen?
- Can I do this with my injury?
- What is the vibe of the class/ instructor?

Generative AI Opportunities

New meta data to
**characterize the
workout**

Information on **class
structure, intensity
and focus**

Class highlights

Use Case 2: Guidance

What does it take a to motivate
and guide someone behind the
screen who is by themselves?

How does equipment know
when to adjust resistance?

Without Moderation...



Voice and Video Analysis Opportunities:

Display guiding
**parameters and
transitions**

Reference
elements of **class
structure**

With Moderation...

Next exercise: Push-Up



Alternative Exercise:
Plank

Time remaining:
10 sec

What is Intensity Tracking?

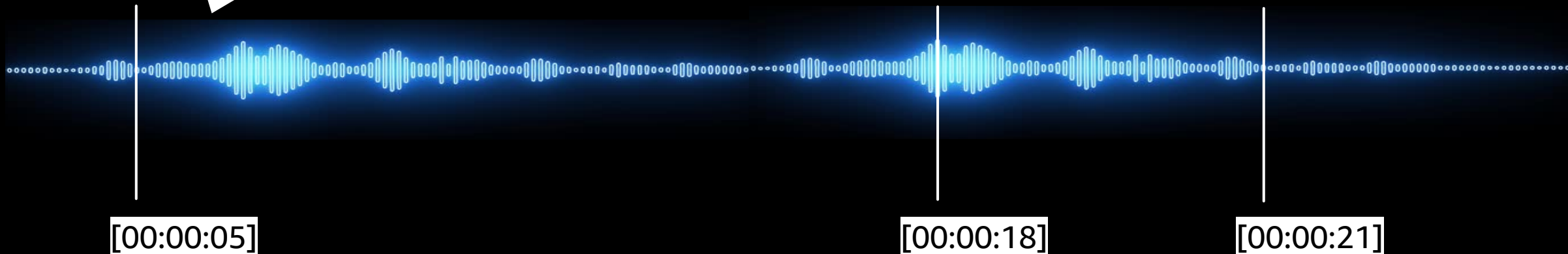
How does your
bike know when
to transition to
another
resistance?



Good morning everyone and welcome to today's 30-minute power ride! I'm Coach Emma and I'll be guiding you through an amazing workout today.

Let's start with a quick warm-up.
Keep your resistance at level 3

and maintain a comfortable cadence around 70 RPM.



Intensity Tracking: How Did We Build It?



High-Level Architecture



Video

High-Level Architecture



Video



Amazon Transcribe

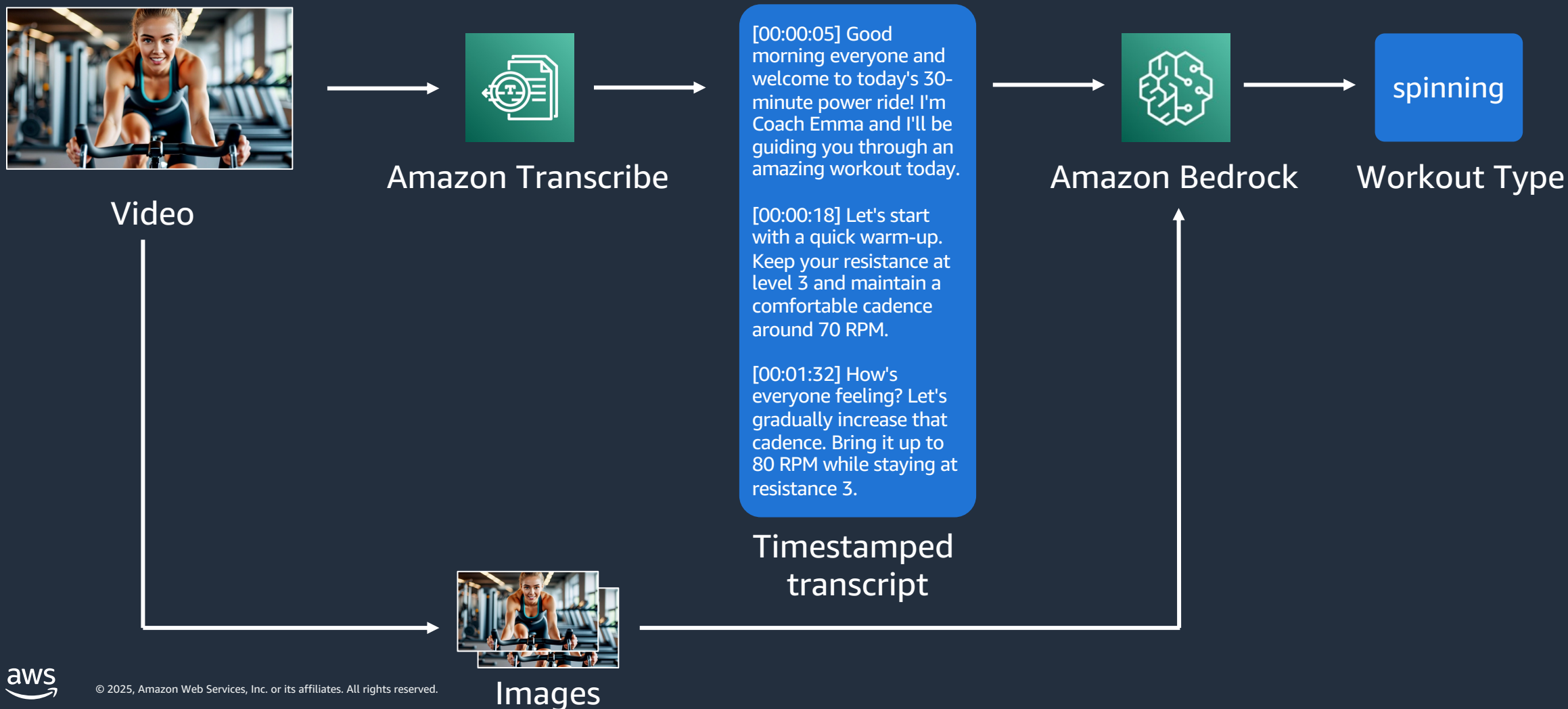
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[00:00:18] Let's start with a quick warm-up. Keep your resistance at level 3 and maintain a comfortable cadence around 70 RPM.

[00:01:32] How's everyone feeling? Let's gradually increase that cadence. Bring it up to 80 RPM while staying at resistance 3.

Timestamped transcript

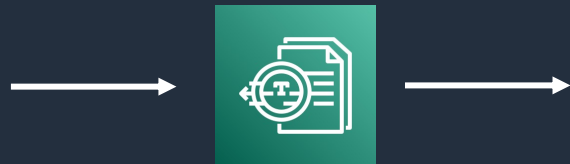
High-Level Architecture



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Video



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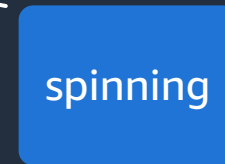
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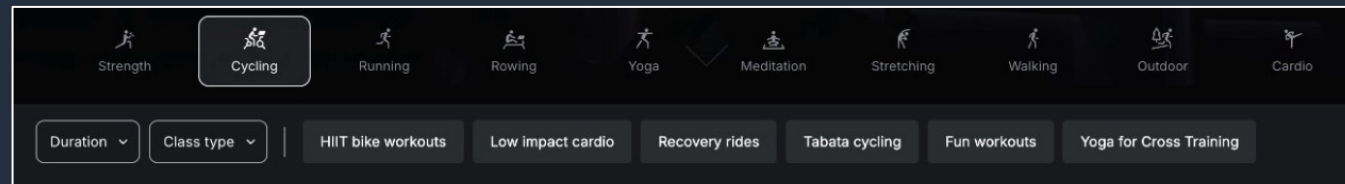
Amazon Bedrock



Workout Type



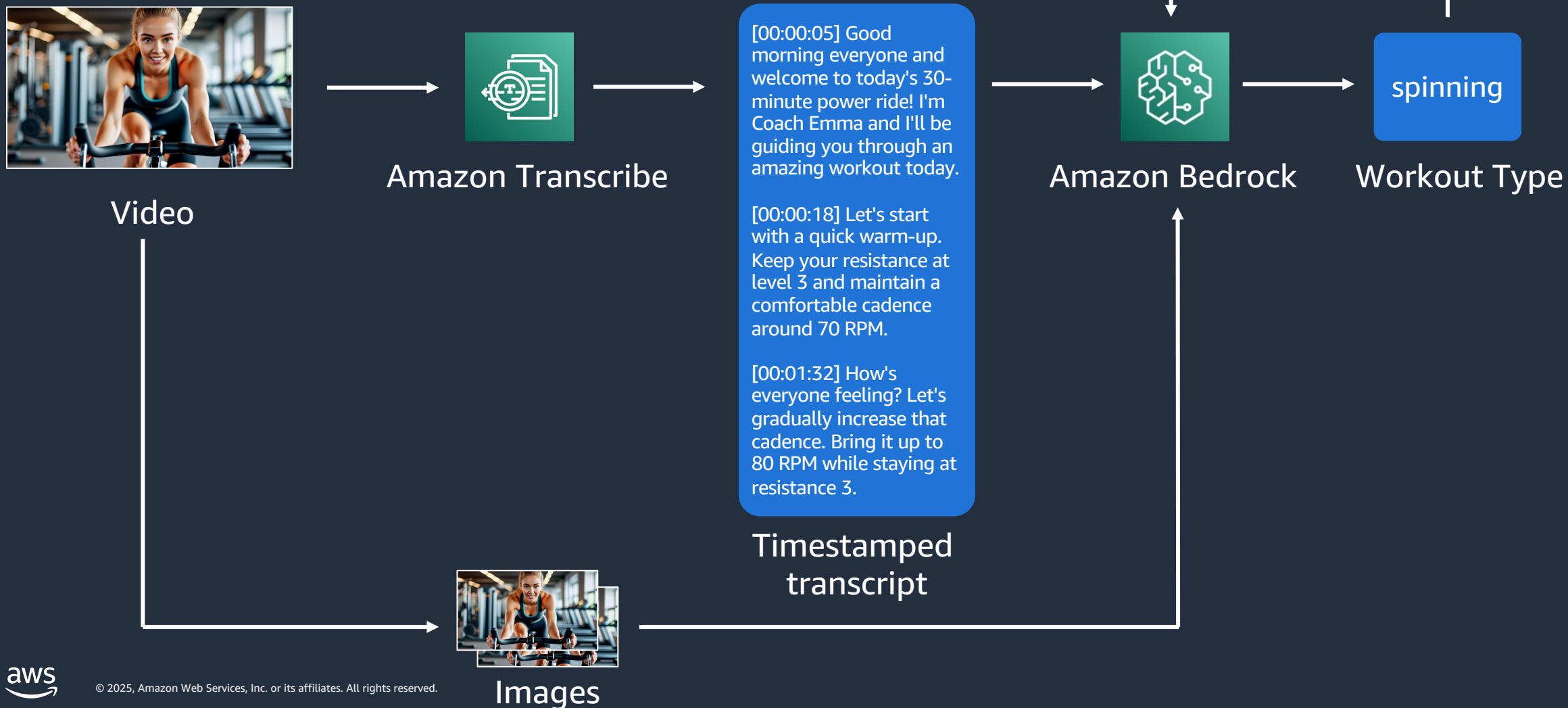
Images



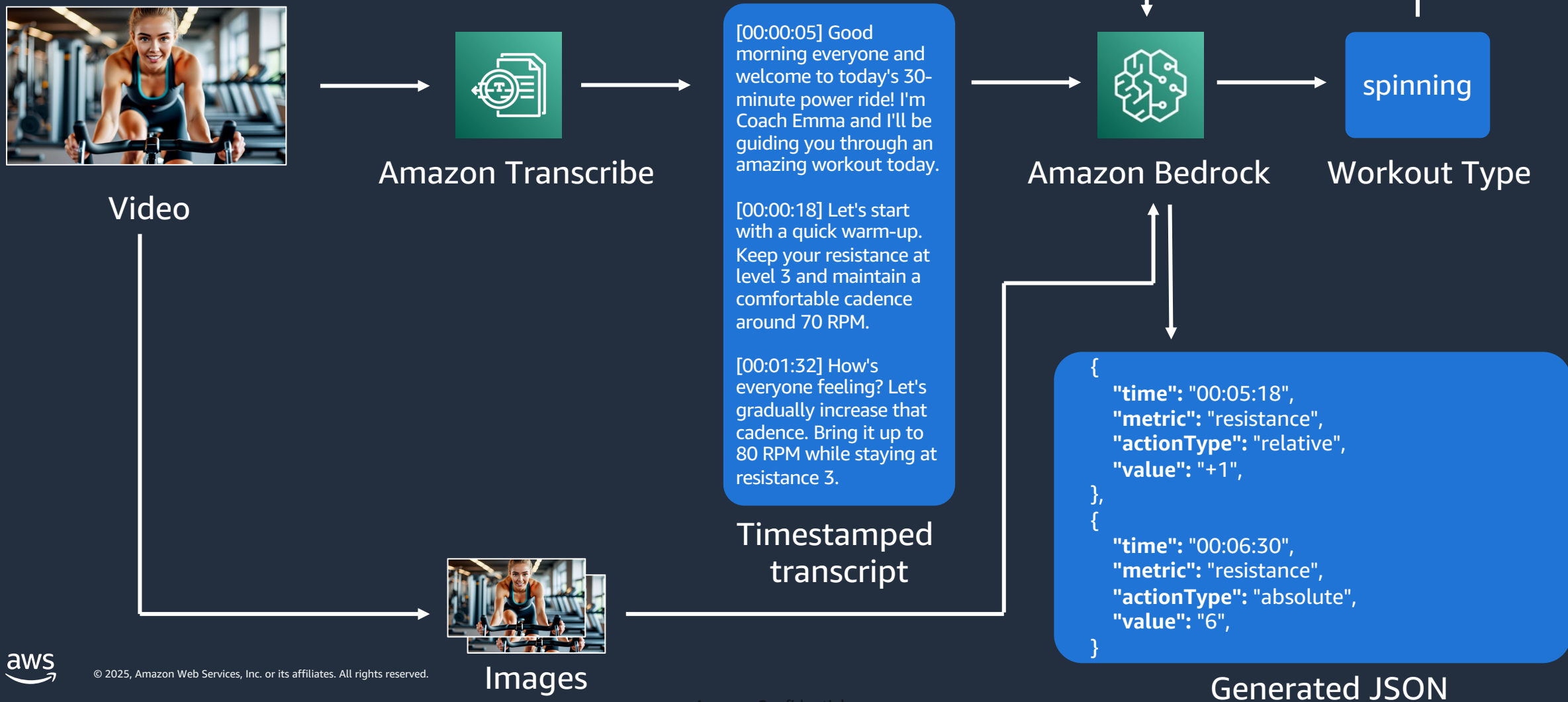
Meta-Data for Search and Selection



High-Level Architecture



High-Level Architecture



The Hard Parts



Challenge #1: Adapting to Different Coaches

Clear command

“Alright team, we're hitting our first hill climb! Turn that resistance knob to the right until you reach level 7”

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"In 30 seconds, when that chorus hits, we're all going to increase our resistance by 2 full turns and stand up out of the saddle."

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"Go all in!"

Convert to numbers

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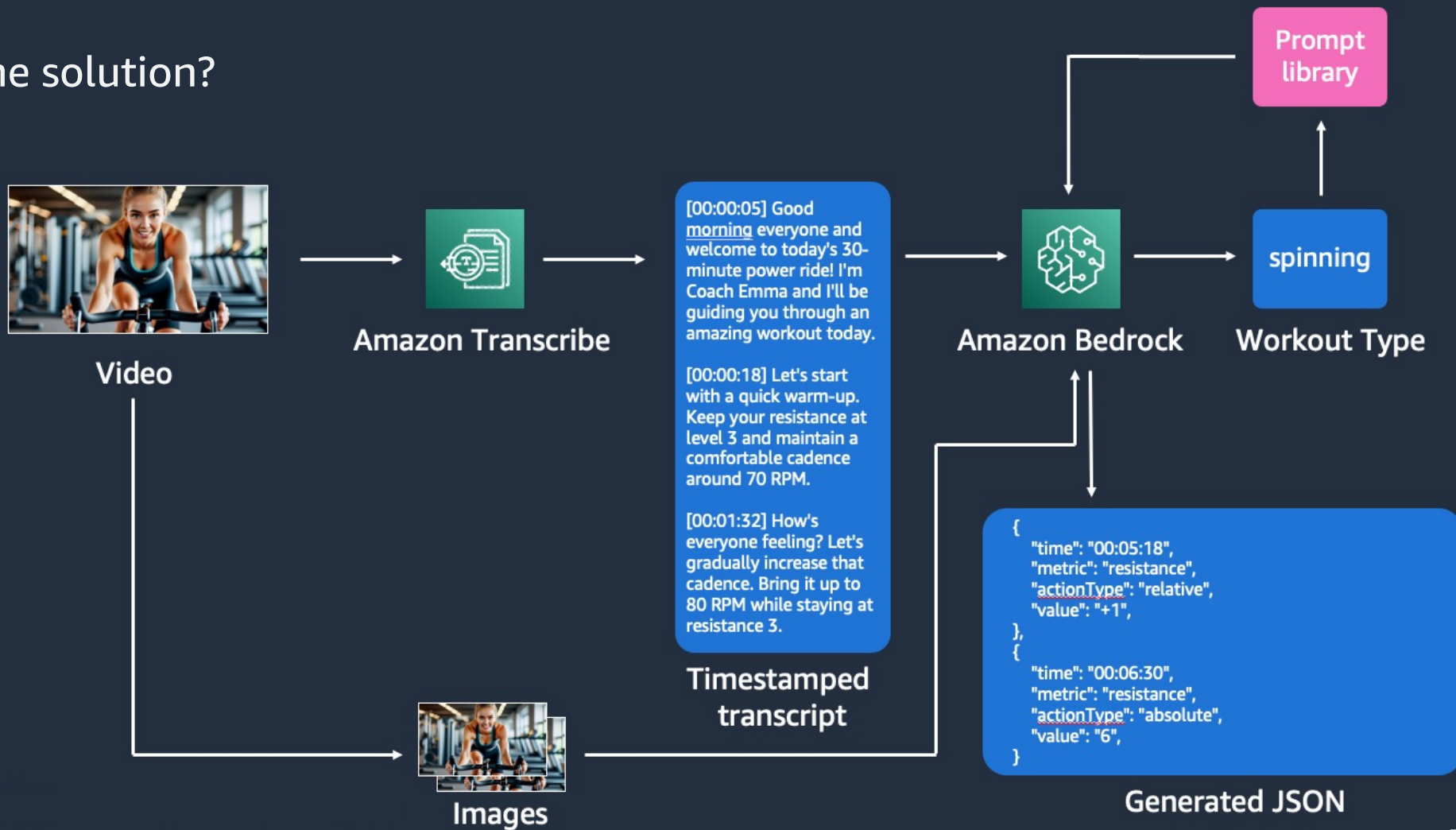
"Go all in!"

Library of
examples

=> Dynamically load examples from the same **modality**, **workout type**, and **coach**

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Transcription accuracy

- Word error rate
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Truth

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Transcript

[00:00:05] Good morning everyone and welcome to today's 30-minute power ride! I'm Coach Anna and I'll be guiding you through an amazing workout today.

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Comparing true and extracted transcripts

Challenge #2: Evaluation

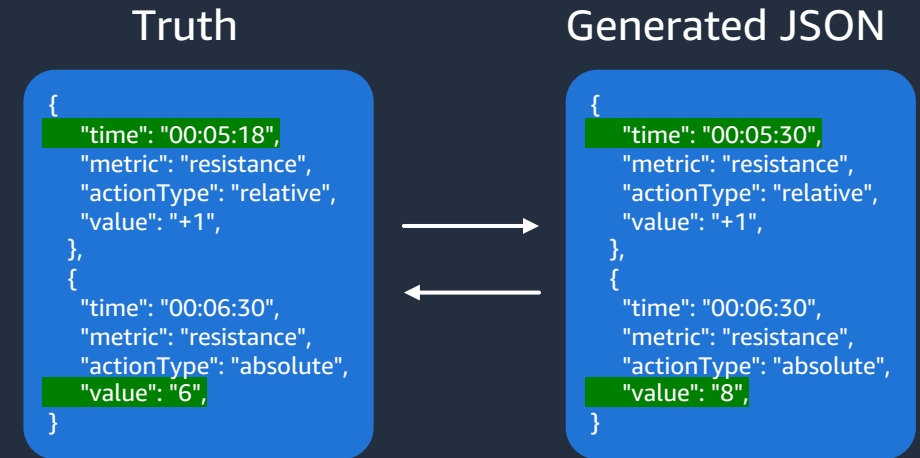
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Metrics extraction accuracy

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- Time of action (e.g., time between the real and identified action)
- Adjustment value (e.g., difference between the actual and true value)



Comparing true and generated JSONs

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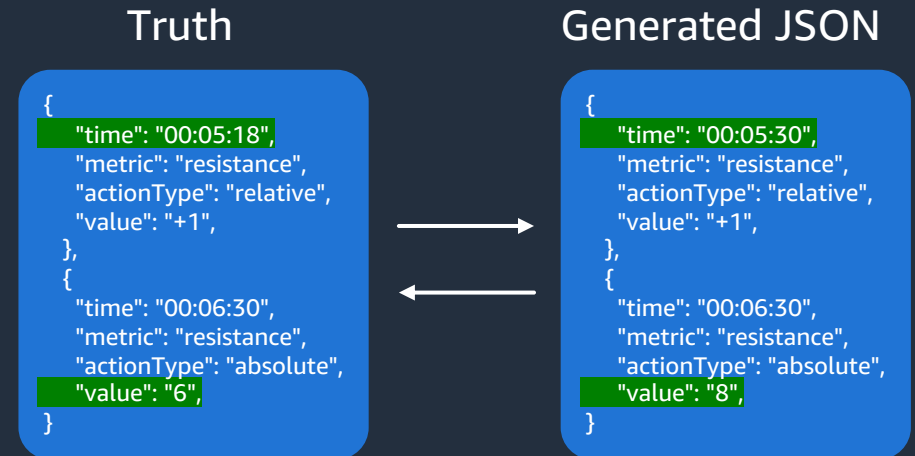
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Comparing true and generated JSONs

Requires manual human annotation of fitness videos

Challenge #3: Processing in Near Real-Time

- Full transcript is not available in real-time
- Hence, solution should work with batches

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[00:01:32] How's everyone feeling? Let's gradually increase that cadence. Bring it up to 80 RPM while staying at resistance 3.

[00:02:45] Perfect work! Now we're going to add a little more challenge. I want you to increase your resistance to level 5. Keep that same cadence at 80 RPM.

[00:03:50] We're about to hit our first hill climb. In 10 seconds, we'll be turning up that resistance dial.

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- How much context to add?
 - Include the full session before
 - Use a sliding window approach

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Outlook



Outlook

Instructor Monitoring

- Movement Classification
- Understanding targeted muscle groups

Athlete Monitoring

- Pose Estimation and Biomechanics Analysis
- Repetition & Set Detection
- Real-Time Feedback Generation

Custom Classes and Recommendations





Thank you!

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Please complete the session survey.









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